

منابع:

1. In his lexicon of common usage errors, Paul Briens wrote the following under his entry for "Normalcy": "The word 'normalcy' had been around for more than half a century when President Warren G. Harding was assailed in the newspapers for having used it in a 1921 speech. Some folks are still upset; but in the US 'normalcy' is a perfectly normal—if uncommon—synonym for 'normality.'" *Common Errors in English Usage*, 2d ed. (Sherwood, OR: William James and Company, 2008), p. 221.
2. Ernst Simon, "What Price Israel's 'Normalcy'?" *Commentary*, (April 1949), pp. 42–76.
3. Simon, "What Price Israel's 'Normalcy'?" p. 47.
4. Simon, "What Price Israel's 'Normalcy'?" p. 53.
5. Baruch Kimmerling, *The Israeli State and Society: Boundaries and Frontiers* (Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1989), p. 203.
6. Zachary Lockman, *Comrades and Enemies: Arab and Jewish Workers in Palestine, 1906–1948* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996), p. 50.
7. Franklin Adler, "Israel's Mizrahim: 'Other' Victims of Zionism or a Bridge to Regional Reconciliation?" *Macalester International* 23, article 13 (2009); Yehouda Shenhav, *The Arab Jews: A Postcolonial Reading of Nationalism, Religion, and Ethnicity* (Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, 2006).
8. Ilan Pappé, *A History of Modern Palestine: One Land, Two Peoples* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), p. 213.
9. See Anton Shammas, "West Jerusalem: Falafel, Cultural Cannibalism and the Poetics of Palestinian Space," *An-Nahar Cultural Supplement*, 23 August 1997.
10. Isabelle Humphries, "Coexistence and Mixed Cities: A Microcosm of Israeli Apartheid," *Washington Report on Middle East Affairs* (January-February 2009), pp. 15, 37.
11. Ami Pedahzur, Arie Perliger, and Leonard Weinberg, "Altruism and Fatalism: The Characteristics of Palestinian Suicide Terrorists," *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal* 24, no. 4 (2003), pp. 405–23.
12. Sicarii, derives from Latin *sica*, "curved dagger." "The Enigma of Masada," *Doing Zionism*, accessed on 3 October 2012, <http://www.doingzionism.org/resources/view.asp?id=1029>. I am grateful to Geoff Schad for his insightful remarks on the Sicarii.
13. "Bar Giora," *Jewish Encyclopedia*, consulted on 2 June 2011, <http://www.jewishencyclopedia.com/view.jsp?artid=233&letter=B>.
14. Israel W. Charny, *Fighting Suicide Bombing: A Worldwide Campaign for Life* (London: Praeger Security International, 2006), p. 78.
15. Sergio Della Pergola, "Israel's Existential Predicament: Population, Territory, and Identity," *Current History* 109, no. 731 (December 2010), pp. 383–89.
16. Avi Shlaim, "The Oslo Accord," *Journal of Palestine Studies* 23, no. 3 (Spring 1994), pp. 24–40.
17. Amal Jamal, *Arab Minority Nationalism in Israel: Politics of Indigeneity* (London: Routledge, 2011), p. 243.
18. Hassan Khader, "Qalaq fi al-Hawiyyah," *al-Karmil* 86 (Winter 2006), pp. 197–205.
19. Khader, "Qalaq fi al-Hawiyyah," p. 205.
20. Hassan Khader, "Shadat, Hal Kunta Huna?" *al-Karmil* 51 (Spring 1997), pp. 115–24. A shortened version of this essay was published by the *Journal of Palestine Studies*: "Confessions of a Palestinian Returnee," *JPS* 27, no. 1 (Autumn 1997), pp. 85–95. See also testimonies by Muhammad 'Ali Taha, Murid Barghuti, Zakariyya Muhammad, Elias Sanbar, and Ghassan Zeqtan in the same issue of *al-Karmil*.
21. Rema Hammami, "On the Importance of Thugs: The Moral Economy of a Checkpoint," *Middle East Report* 231 (Summer 2004), pp. 26–34.
22. Sophie Richter-Devroe, "Palestinian Women's Everyday Resistance: Between Normality and Normalisation," *Journal of International Women's Studies* 12, no. 2 (special issue, 2010), pp. 43–44.
23. Shafiq al-Hout and Bilal al-Hasan, "The Future of the Exiled Palestinians in the Settlement Agreements," 21 October 1993, available at <http://www.prc.org.uk/Books/90-the-future-of-the-exiled-palestinians-in-the-settlement-agreements.html>.
24. Ari Shavit, "The War for a Moment's Peace," *Ha'Aretz*, 3 November 2002.
25. Shavit, "The War for a Moment's Peace."
26. For a thoughtful discussion of this issue see, Robert Brym and Bader Araj, "Palestinian Suicide Bombing Revisited: A Critique of the Outbidding Thesis," *Political Science Quarterly* 123, no. 3 (Fall 2008), pp. 485–500.
27. Described by Eyal Weizman, in *Hollow Land: Israel's Architecture of Occupation* (London: Verso Books, 2007).

28. Leila Farsakh, "Palestinian Labor Flows to the Israeli Economy: A Finished Story?" JPS 32, no. 1 (Autumn 2002), pp. 13–27.
29. On the Village Leagues, see Salim Tamari, "In League with Zion: Israel's Search for a Native Pillar," JPS 12, no. 4 (Summer 1983), pp. 41–56.
30. I owe this observation about the Israeli Civil Administration to Geoff Schad.
31. Jonathan Rynhold and Gerald Steinberg, "The Peace Process and the Israeli Elections," Israel Affairs 10, no. 4 (2004), pp. 181–204.
32. See Anat Barsella, "Voice" and "Loyalty": The Role of the Israeli Business Community in Peace-Building (Colchester: Department of Government, University of Essex, 2004).
33. D. Flaig, K. Siddig, H. Greth, and others, "The Integration of Palestinian-Israeli Labor Markets: A CGE Approach," paper presented to the Agricultural and Applied Economics Association, Pittsburgh, July 24–26, 2011.
34. Camille Mansour, "The Impact of 11 September on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict," JPS 31, no. 2 (Winter 2002), pp. 5–18.
35. Mahmoud Mi'ari, "Attitudes of Palestinians toward Normalization with Israel," Journal of Peace Research 36, no. 3 (May 1999), pp. 339–48.
36. See The Alternative Information Center (Jerusalem) position paper "The Case against Palestinian Normalization with Israel," September 2007, available at <http://www.alternativenews.org/english/index.php/blogs/nassar-ibrahim/986-the-case-against-palestinian-normalization-with-israel>.
37. Slavoj Zizek, *Welcome to the Desert of the Real!* (London: Verso, 2002), pp. 13–16.
38. Zizek, *Welcome to the Desert of the Real!*, p. 13; Teodor Reljic, "The Secular Spectacular: Zizek on 9/11," in *Text*, March 2010.